



## Lesson 5: Paraphrase With Clauses

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**What to do:** There are two sections. Each question has two sentences. Combine two sentences into one sentence using relative clauses and appositives.

### Sentence Combination 3: Relative clauses

Use these relative pronouns to combine the sentences: who, which and that.

#### Questions

1. Jim lives in Ottawa. Ottawa is the capital of Canada.

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2. Viruses are dangerous programs. They usually enter a computer secretly.

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3. Laura is a wealthy woman. She rarely worries about the cost of things.

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4. Toronto is a cosmopolitan city. It is home for nationalities all across the globe.

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5. The angry teacher scolded a student. The student was bleeding.

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6. I bought a second-hand car from a local dealer. It turned out to be a lemon.

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7. I saw the photograph on the wall. It was taken at Angkor Wat.

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### **Sentence Combination 4: Appositives**

Place the appositive at the front, in the middle or at the end of the sentences.

#### **Questions**

1. My aunt lost her favorite ring. It as a gift from her sister.

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2. The Han River flows through Seoul. It is South Korea's second longest river.

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3. The first man in space was from Russia. He was Yuri Gagarin.

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4. I sat beside Mr. Black. Mr. Black is a local prosecutor.

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5. Janet's dog sat under a tree and panted. Her dog is a mutt.

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6. Dr. Jones loves to bake bread. He is a prize-winning baker.

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7. Mr. James is the CEO of a venture software company. He is a good friend of mine.

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### **Suggested Answers**

#### **Sentence Combination 3: Relative Clauses**

1. Jim lives in Ottawa, which is the capital of Canada.
2. Viruses are dangerous programs that usually enter a computer secretly.
3. Laura is a wealthy woman who rarely worries about the cost of things.
4. Toronto is a cosmopolitan city which is home for nationalities all across the globe.
5. The angry teacher scolded a student who was bleeding.
6. I bought a second-hand car from a local dealer that turned out to be a lemon.
7. I saw the photograph on the wall which was taken at Angkor Wat.

#### **Sentence Combination 4: Appositives**

1. My aunt lost her favorite ring, a gift from her sister.
2. The Han, South Korea's second longest river, flows through Seoul.
3. The first man in space, Yuri Gagarin, was from Russia.
4. I sat beside Mr. Black, a local prosecutor.
5. Janet's dog, a mutt, sat under a tree and panted.
6. Dr. Jones, a prize-winning baker, loves to bake bread.
7. Mr. James, the CEO of a venture software company, is a good friend of mine.