

Lesson 1: Paraphrase with Synonyms

What to do: Find a synonym for the words/phrases that are underlined. Write these new words in the box to the right. Re-write each sentence using these new words or phrases. For example:

More than half of the women who attended the one-day meeting were in business with their spouses.

Possible answer:

The majority of the women who went to the one-day meeting were in business with their husbands.

1. Approximately 30,000 students may be assisted by the proposed “free lunch” program.

2. With the development of flash memory cards, the market for portable music players jumped sharply.

3. Although the coach’s strategy was a little dangerous, the team was successful.

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4. Therefore, the effect was an increase in student examination results.

5. In addition, a strong typhoon is expected to batter the coast over the next few days.

6. The expenditure needed to combat climate change will require changes to the federal government's budget.

7. The engineer must judge how much dynamite to use according to the volume of material to be removed from the tunnel.

8. Two of the students were expelled for violating the school's "no fighting" policy.

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Possible answers.

- Approximately 30,000 students may be assisted by the proposed “free lunch” program.

About 30,000 students may be helped by the planned “free lunch” program.
- With the development of flash memory cards, the market for portable music players jumped sharply.

With the invention of flash memory cards, the demand for portable music players increased significantly.
- Although the coach’s strategy was a little dangerous, the team was successful.

Even though the coach’s plan was risky, the team was successful.
- Therefore, the effect was an increase in student examination results.

Consequently, the result was an increase in student test scores.
- In addition, a strong typhoon is expected to batter the coast over the next few days.

Furthermore, a strong hurricane is expected to hit the coast over the next few days.
- The expenditure needed to combat climate change will require changes to the federal government’s budget.

The money needed to fight climate change will require changes to the federal government’s financial plans.
- The engineer must judge how much dynamite to use according to the volume of material to be removed from the tunnel.

The engineer must decide how much dynamite to use depending on the amount of material to be removed from the tunnel.
- Two of the students were expelled for violating the school’s “no fighting” policy.

Two students were kicked out of school for breaking the school’s “no fighting” rule.