

### Part A: Add Synonyms

Find a synonym for the underlined words/phrases. Re-write each sentence using these new words and phrases

1. Around 30,000 children may be helped by the proposed “free lunch” program.
2. All of the people in class studied hard. The effect was a big increase in test scores.
3. If you use cheap paper and discount ink, the quality of your printed documents will suffer. This situation can be avoided by switching to high quality products.
4. The weather forecast says it will be mostly windy and rainy over the next few days. In addition, a strong typhoon is expected to hammer the coast next Wednesday.
5. A science teacher caught two high school students smoking outside the school cafeteria. This action forced the principle to expel them for violating the school’s no smoking policy.
6. The engineer must judge how much dynamite to use according to the quantity of material to be removed from the tunnel.
7. Skateboarding is a fun way to exercise, meet people and look cool. It is a popular sport with around 10 million skaters worldwide. Based on this information, skateboard companies work hard to develop new products for this large group of consumers.

### Part B: Paraphrase the Text

Paraphrase the text by replacing the underlined words and phrases with synonyms. Some sentences might need to be changed.

Cell phone usage has exploded over the past decade and continues to rise. Today there are over one billion phone users worldwide. Concern has arisen over whether cell phone usage can harm a person’s health. Brain cancer rates in the United States have risen since cell phones were introduced, leading some people to wonder if cell phone usage is the reason for the increase.

## ANSWERS

### PARAPHRASING WITH SYNONYMS - WORKSHEET 1

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#### Part A: Add Synonyms

- Around 30,000 children may be helped by the proposed free lunch program.

  - Approximately 30,000 children may be assisted by the planned free lunch program.
  - About 30,000 children may benefit from the recommended free lunch program.
- All of the people in class studied hard. The effect was a big increase in test scores.

  - All of the students in class studied intensely. The result was a dramatic increase in test scores.
  - All of my classmates studied well. In the end, there was a huge jump in test scores.
- If you use cheap paper and discount ink, the quality of your printed documents will suffer. This situation can be avoided by switching to high quality products.

  - If you use inexpensive paper and cheap ink, the quality of your printed documents will be poor. This problem can be avoided by changing to high quality supplies.
  - If you use low cost paper and budget ink, your printed documents will not look good. This unfortunate experience can be avoided by using high quality materials.
- The weather forecast says it will be mostly windy and rainy over the next few days. In addition, a strong typhoon is expected to hammer the coast next Wednesday.

  - The weather forecast says it will be mostly windy and rainy for the next several days. Moreover, a powerful typhoon is expected to hit the coast next Wednesday.
  - The weather forecast says it will be mostly windy and rainy during the next three or four days. Furthermore, a dangerous typhoon is expected to slam into the coast next Wednesday.
- A science teacher caught two high school students smoking outside the school cafeteria. This action forced the principle to expel them for violating the school's no smoking policy.

  - A science teacher found two high school students smoking outside the school cafeteria. This event forced the principle to kick them out for breaking the school's no smoking rule.
  - A science teacher saw two high school students smoking outside the school cafeteria. This fact forced the principle to boot them out for disobeying the school's no smoking law.

6. The engineer must judge how much dynamite to use according to the quantity of material to be removed from the tunnel.
- The engineer must decide how much dynamite to use depending on the amount of material to be removed from the tunnel.
  - The engineer must figure out how much dynamite to use based on the volume of material to be removed from the tunnel.
7. Skateboarding is a fun way to exercise, meet people and look cool. It is a popular sport with around 10 million skaters worldwide. Based on this information, skateboard companies work hard to develop new products for this large group of consumers.
- Skateboarding is an exciting way to exercise, meet people and look good. It is a popular sport with about 10 million skaters around the world. Based on this data, skateboard companies work hard to create new products for this large group of buyers.
  - Skateboarding is a thrilling way to exercise, meet people and look stylish. It is a popular sport with approximately 10 million skaters around the globe. Based on this knowledge, skateboard companies work hard to sell new products to this large group of customers.

### Part B: Paraphrase the Text

Cell phone usage has exploded over the past decade and continues to rise. Today there are over one billion phone users worldwide. Concern has arisen over whether cell phone usage can harm a person's health. Brain cancer rates in the United States have risen since cell phones were introduced, leading some people to wonder if cell phone usage is the reason for the increase.

Mobile phone usage has increased sharply over the past 10 years and continues to grow. Today there are more than one billion phone users around the globe. Questions have arisen over whether cell phone usage can negatively impact a person's health. The number of brain cancer patients in the United States has increased since cell phones were introduced, leading some people to wonder if cell phone usage is the cause of the change.